

be + 5th form

Look at the black horse. ≈ Look at the running horse.

The horse is black. ≈ The horse is running.

I like that small baby. ≈ I like that smiling baby.

That baby is small. ≈ That baby is smiling.

This sleeping man is foolish. → This man is sleeping.

This man is foolish. → This foolish man is sleeping.

are/am/is//were/was//will be + 5th form

He called the small jumping boy. The boy was small.

The boy was called. The boy was jumping.

We teach. [verb: teach → (be) teaching] We are teaching.

We are taught. [verb: be taught → (be) being taught] We are being taught.

(be) + being + 3rd form