

Session 31

□ Recapitulation of Major Forms of Sentences

- ❖ Suggestions for selection of reading materials
- ❖ Revision of major forms of sentences

Active
Simple Active Positive
Simple Active Negative
Simple Active Interrogative
Continuous Active Positive/Negative
Continuous Active Interrogative

Active
Perfect Active Positive/Negative
Perfect Active Interrogative
Perfect Continuous Active Positive/Negative
Perfect Continuous Active Interrogative

Passive
Simple Passive Positive
Simple Passive Negative
Simple Passive Interrogative
Continuous Passive Positive/Negative
Continuous Passive Interrogative
Perfect Passive Positive/Negative
Perfect Passive Interrogative

- ❖ **Assignment:** Making sentences with given tense seeds.
- ❖ **Tutorial**
 - Practice of expansion of tense seeds into families of sentences.

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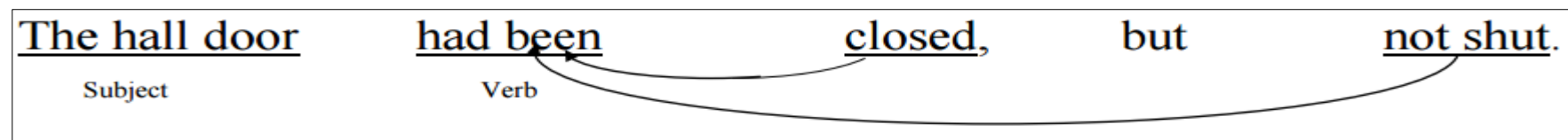
□ Word Trees and Sentence Analysis

❖ Sentence analysis through parsing

- Types of sentences

<i>Simple Sentence</i>	<i>Compound Sentence</i>	<i>Complex Sentence</i>
One clause	Two or more <i>main</i> clauses	One <i>main</i> clause with other clauses

- Sentence parsing



❖ Word trees

- A collection of words connected etymologically.

act (v, n) - actor (n), actress (n)	react (v), reactor (n), reactant (n)	action (n), reaction (n), reactionary (n, adj), inaction (n)
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- ❖ **Assignment:** A collection of simple, compound, complex, and mixed sentences from a story.

❖ Tutorial

- Exercise on developing word trees.
- Exercise on clauses.

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More about Word Trees

❖ Word Trees

Root: spec (n) = *kind, form* - species (n), speciate (v), speciation (n), specimen (n)

- In some cases, neighbouring word trees create confusions regarding etymological connections.

Root: spect (v) = *to see* [**neighbouring tree of *spec***] – spectrum, aspect, respect

- Rhyming words are not necessarily etymologically connected.

Root: act (v, n) – tract, fact, pact

—————→ No etymological connection

} No
Etymological
connection

- ❖ **Assignment:** *Developing word trees and making sentences with their words.*

❖ Tutorial

- Practice on parsing.
- Practice on etymologically connected words.