

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Year	Qualification	Institution	Grade/CPI
2020 - Present	BT-MT Dual Degree	Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur	BT- 8.2   MT- 9.2
2020	XII	B. C. M. Arya Model School, Ludhiana	93.8%
2018	X	B. C. M. Arya Model School, Ludhiana	96%

## SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Secured an **All India Rank of 1834** in **JEE Advanced 2020** among 1.5 Lakh+ shortlisted candidates nationwide.
- Secured an **All India Rank of 10955** in **JEE Mains 2020** among 1 million+ applicants across the country.
- Awarded with **Academic Excellence Award** for outstanding academic performance in 2022-23 at IIT Kanpur.
- Presented *Review of Laser Ignition Technology for Sustainable Transportation* at **VIII<sup>th</sup> SEEC Conference, 2023**.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

**Optimization of Methanol Fuelled Compression Ignition Engine | Master's Thesis** July'24 - Present  
 Engine Research Laboratory | Supervisor: Prof. P. A. Lakshminarayanan

<b>Objective</b>	Optimize performance and emission characteristics using an <b>electronic fuel injection</b> system.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Modified <b>piston crown geometry</b> to attain higher in-cylinder pressure and temperature conditions.</li> <li>➤ Simulated the modified design on <b>CONVERGE Studio</b> to visualize in-cylinder fuel-air interaction.</li> <li>➤ Designed an <b>Arduino</b> based electronic fuel injection system capable of operating upto <b>90 MPa</b>.</li> <li>➤ Investigated the effect of <b>injection strategies</b> on combustion, performance and emissions of engine.</li> </ul>
<b>Target</b>	Improved <b>thermal efficiency</b> of the IC engine while reducing exhaust out hydrocarbon (HC) emissions.

**Modeling Losses in Solid Oxide Fuel Cell | Under Graduate Project** May'24 - July'24  
 Energy Science and Materials Laboratory | Supervisor: Dr. Abhishek Sarkar

<b>Objective</b>	Parametric investigation of factors influencing performance of a <b>H<sub>2</sub> Solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC)</b> .
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Simulated <b>Current Density-Voltage (C/V)</b> characteristics using a <b>zero dimensional model</b>.</li> <li>➤ Observed effect of cell temperature, current density and hydrogen mole fraction on cell performance.</li> <li>➤ Calculated <b>Area Specific Power</b> and estimated optimal operating parameters for H<sub>2</sub> fuel cell.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Developed a python program to calculate operating parameters for efficient functioning of the SOFC.

## KEY PROJECTS

**High Speed High Power LED Driver Circuit | Mentor: Prof. A. K. Agarwal** Oct'23 - April'24

<b>Objective</b>	Design, development and testing of high speed high power LED driver circuit.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Designed and simulated an equivalent circuit on <b>LTspice</b> capable of switching high power LEDs.</li> <li>➤ Assembled and soldered required <b>N-MOSFET</b> and <b>ICs</b> on a PCB to fabricate the final prototype.</li> <li>➤ Measured voltage waveforms across <b>GATE to SOURCE</b> and <b>LED terminal</b> via oscilloscope.</li> <li>➤ Tested LED response via <b>high speed camera</b> at different switching frequencies and duty cycles.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Engineered a circuit capable of switching a <b>50W LED</b> up to <b>100KHz</b> with adjustable light intensity.

**High Pressure Diesel Injector Driver Circuit | Mentor: Prof. A. K. Agarwal** May'24 - Present

<b>Objective</b>	Design, development and testing of a solenoid-based high pressure diesel injector driver circuit.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Measured solenoid electrical parameters using a <b>LCR meter</b> for design and simulation on <b>LTspice</b>.</li> <li>➤ Developed a <b>current-feedback controlled</b> injector driver prototype based on simulated design.</li> <li>➤ Tested output current waveform using <b>current clamp</b> and oscilloscope for over <b>20000+ injections</b>.</li> <li>➤ Captured fuel spray using <b>Diffused Backlit Illumination (DBI)</b> and calibrated mass flow rate.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Engineered an <b>Arduino UNO</b> based circuit capable of driving low impedance diesel injector.

**Viscometry of Glycerine | Instructor: Dr. Manjesh Kumar Singh (Course Project)** Mar'22 - Apr'22

<b>Objective</b>	Measure the <b>Dynamic Viscosity</b> of Glycerine by measuring the terminal velocity of a floating plank.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Constructed a glycerine filled <b>static channel</b> measuring <math>180 \times 20 \times 1 \text{ cm}^3</math> using PVC foam sheets.</li> <li>➤ Pulled a floating PVC plank by a freely falling mass using a string and pulley arrangement.</li> <li>➤ Measured <b>terminal velocity</b> of plank and calculated viscosity using <b>Newton's Law of Viscosity</b>.</li> <li>➤ Compared experimental and theoretical values from literature and explained possible sources of error.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Measured viscosity of glycerine using Newton's Law of Viscosity within <b>10%</b> relative error.

**Modelling Ohmic Losses in PEM Fuel Cell | Instructor: Dr. Abhishek Sarkar (Course Project)** Mar'24 - Apr'24

- Executed literature review to understand working principle of **Polymer Electrolyte Membrane (PEM)** Fuel Cell.
- Developed **MATLAB** program to calculate ohmic losses using empirical relations of conductivity and water content.
- Documented the effect of membrane thickness and temperature on overpotential loss due to **ionic resistance**.

<b>Objective</b>	Identify governing equation of a simple pendulum using <b>1000+</b> experimentally obtained data points.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sorted input data into <math>\theta, \dot{\theta}, \ddot{\theta}, \sin(\theta)</math> and <math>\dot{\theta}^2</math> to create a <b>Pandas</b> dataframe for data processing.</li> <li>➤ Calculated the <b>Correlation matrix</b> to obtain <b>Heatmap</b> and propose possible hypothesis space.</li> <li>➤ Estimated optimal <b>Hyperparameter</b> for <b>Linear Ridge Regression</b> model to fit the data points.</li> <li>➤ Compared <b>mean-squared error</b> for each of the fitted hypothesis to identify the governing equation.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Determined best possible governing equation for the system based on lowest MSE score of <b>0.02</b> .

<b>Objective</b>	Approximate a non-linear function in an interval using <b>Artificial Neural Network (ANN)</b> .
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Programmed a <b>Python</b> script to implement an ANN with a <b>hidden layer</b> and <b>ReLU activation</b>.</li> <li>➤ Generated <b>500</b> randomly selected data points using <b>Numpy</b> Library to train and test the model.</li> <li>➤ Trained the network over <b>1 Lakh epochs</b> through <b>forward</b> and <b>back propagation</b> algorithms.</li> <li>➤ Evaluated performance through <b>Test Cost Function</b> and visualized predictions using <b>Matplotlib</b>.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Achieved an MSE score of <b>132</b> using model and validated results against <b>Tensorflow</b> package output.

<b>Objective</b>	Comparative performance study of Laser Ignition (LI) and Spark Ignition (SI) systems.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pre-processed the experimental data using <b>Weighted Moving Average (WMA)</b> to reduce <b>noise</b>.</li> <li>➤ Estimated temperature at each point using <b>Redlich-Kwong</b> equation through <b>MATLAB</b> function.</li> <li>➤ Generated <b>MATLAB</b> plots to qualitatively compare the temperature data for different experiments.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Developed a computer program to pre-process, analyze and visualize data from LI and SI systems.

<b>Objective</b>	Design and manufacturing of a high-power-to-weight ratio propulsion powerplant.
<b>Approach</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Explored available state-of-the-art solutions to power a small size Unmanned Aerial Vehicle.</li> <li>➤ Disassembled a <b>two-stroke</b> engine to understand purpose and functioning of different components.</li> <li>➤ Generated detailed CAD models and engineering drawings for individual components and assembly.</li> <li>➤ Drafted a detailed document for various testing and manufacturing procedure of the product.</li> </ul>
<b>Outcome</b>	Prepared 3D models and detailed documentation for testing and manufacturing of a UAV engine.

- Acquired knowledge about various components of an **Anti-Vibrational Mount** utilized for damping purposes.
- Studied its possible applications in various domains of mechanical engineering and machine components.
- Prepared CAD models and engineering drawing of individual parts as well as assembly using **Autodesk Fusion 360**.

**TECHNICAL SKILLS**

Programming Languages	Software	Libraries
C, C++, Python, $\LaTeX$	MATLAB, Simulink, Fusion 360, CONVERGE Studio, LTspice	Numpy, Matplotlib, Pandas, SQL, Tensorflow, Scikit-Learn

**RELEVANT COURSES**

Introduction to IC Engine (A*)	Advances in IC engine (A*)	Engine Design (A*)
Electrical Power Engineering (A*)	Energy Systems-I (A*)	Fluid Mechanics (A*)
Mechanics of Solid (A)	Refrigeration Systems (A)	Machine Learning for Engineers (A)
Fundamentals of Electric Drives	Vibration and Control	Applied Numerical Methods
Fundamentals of Computing	Linear Algebra	Partial Differential Equations
Real Analysis	Complex Analysis	Ordinary Differential Equation

**EXTRA CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

- Presented **Connecting-Rod** design at **Bajaj Campus Torq Challenge 2024** during campus simulation round.
- Volunteered at VII<sup>th</sup> and VIII<sup>th</sup> Sustainable Energy & Environmental Challenges conference organised by ISEES.
- Participated in **Rifle Shooting Workshop** (*organised by Games and Sports Council*) and shot with 60% accuracy.