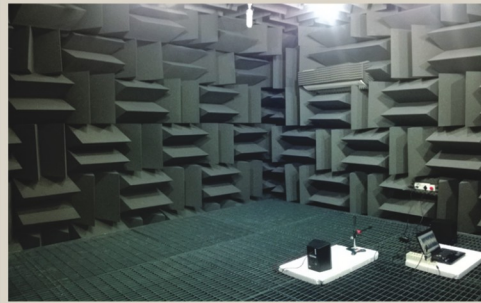
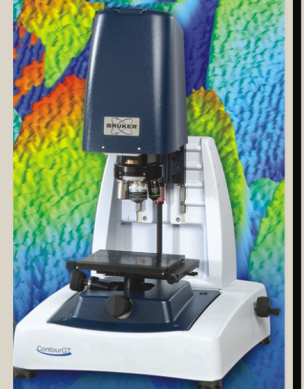
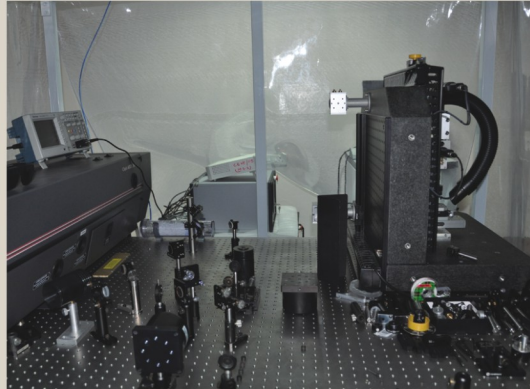
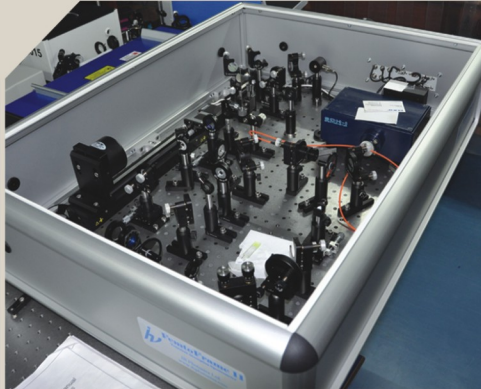


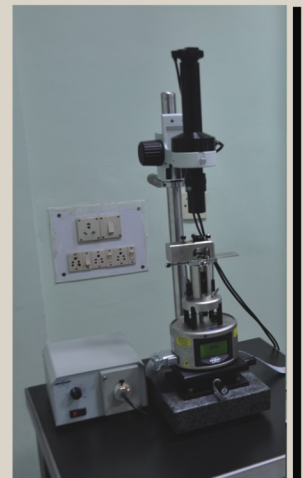
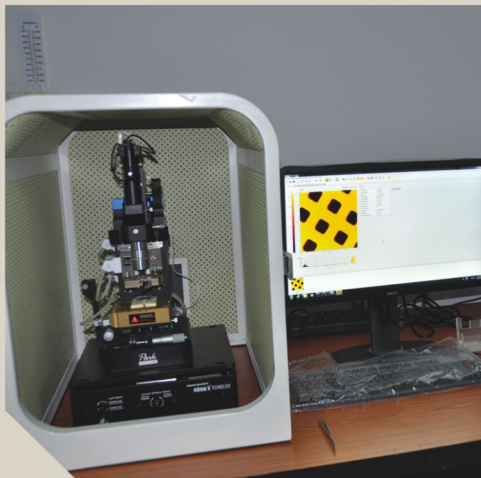


# R&D Newsletter

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KANPUR



special issue on  
Advanced Research Equipment  
procured under CARE Scheme  
of IIT Kanpur



soft copy of the newsletter is available at  
[www.iitk.ac.in/dord/newsletter.htm](http://www.iitk.ac.in/dord/newsletter.htm)

# Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) integrated with Friction Force Microscopy (FFM) and Nano Indentation

Model: Xe7 from Park System South Korea

## Capabilities

- XE7 Atomic Force Microscope is capable of scanning sample for lowest noise and gives best resolution image.
- This system works with new generated software techniques, such as XEP (Data Analysis and Optical View), XEI (Image Processing) and XEL (Lithography Analysis).
- The system includes the Contact Mode, Non Contact Mode, Lateral/Friction Force Microscopy Mode, Magnetic Force Microscopy Mode, Lithography Mode, and Nano Indentation Mode (Nano Indentor up to 20 mN).
- The resolution of the system is 1.5 nm (Close Loop) and < 0.01 nm (Open Loop). Sample size is 100 × 100 × 20 mm.



## Location

Tribology & Surface Engineering Laboratory, NL - 1  
Dept. of Mechanical Engg

## Contact

Prof. Arvind Kumar  
[arvindkr@iitk.ac.in](mailto:arvindkr@iitk.ac.in)

Mr. Jitendra K Katiyar  
[jkatiyar@iitk.ac.in](mailto:jkatiyar@iitk.ac.in)

## User Charge

Rs. 1000 per slot for normal tip  
Rs. 2000 per sample for nano indentation/MFM/Lithography/FFM (Service Tax is applicable for outside IITK users)

# MicroCal iTC<sub>200</sub> System

## Capabilities

Isothermal titration calorimeter for direct and label-free quantitative measurement of binding affinity and thermodynamic parameters of binding interactions in solution with biomolecules.



## Location

Core Laboratory  
Room No. CL-201E

## Contact

Prof. Ashis K. Patra  
[akpatra@iitk.ac.in](mailto:akpatra@iitk.ac.in)

# Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy

Model: Oxford INCA x-act

This instrument is procured to upgrade the system Scanning Electron Microscope (Carl Zeiss EVO MA 18) [procured under the CARE scheme, Financial Year 2010-2011]

## Location

Second Floor, Central Facility  
Biological Sciences and  
Bioengineering Department (BSBE)

## Contact

Prof. Dharendra S. Katti [Convener]  
[dsk@iitk.ac.in](mailto:dsk@iitk.ac.in)

Suman A Gupta [Operator]  
[sumang@iitk.ac.in](mailto:sumang@iitk.ac.in)

## User Charge

### SEM Imaging [ 90 min. slot]

BSBE Users = Rs. 500  
IITK Users = Rs. 1000  
Non-IITK Users = Rs. 3500

### Gold Coating

BSBE Users = Rs. 250  
IITK Users = Rs. 250  
Non-IITK Users = Rs. 1000

(Service Tax is applicable for outside  
IITK users)

Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy (EDS) is a non-destructive method for identification of elements present in the sample. Elemental Analysis can be performed over a very small spot on the sample, or a whole frame. This is a useful tool in the field of Engineering, Chemistry, Geology and Biology for identification of corresponding metal, metal alloys, minerals and ceramics.

## EDS Capabilities/Specification

Detector is 10mm<sup>2</sup> Silicon Drift Detector [SDD] incorporated with INCA EDS Analysis Software with features of Spectral imaging, Elemental mapping, MnK $\alpha$  resolution down to 127eV, Liquid Nitrogen free operation, Quant Optimization by Standard Cobalt sample 99.995% [metal basis].

## Services

- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) – Secondary Electron imaging useful for surface morphology studies.
- Variable Pressure Scanning Electron Microscopy (VP-SEM) –
  - Possible analysis and imaging of non-coated, non-conductive materials with minimal local surface charging
  - Possible analysis of vacuum sensitive materials, such as moist, hydrated, or out-gassing samples
- Backscattered Electron Imaging – BSE Imaging provides image contrast and is suitable for obtaining surface topography and different elemental composition.
- Energy-dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy – EDS Analysis ideal for qualitative analysis and spectral mapping during SEM analysis.
- Metal Coating of Sputtered Gold/Palladium for SEM Imaging



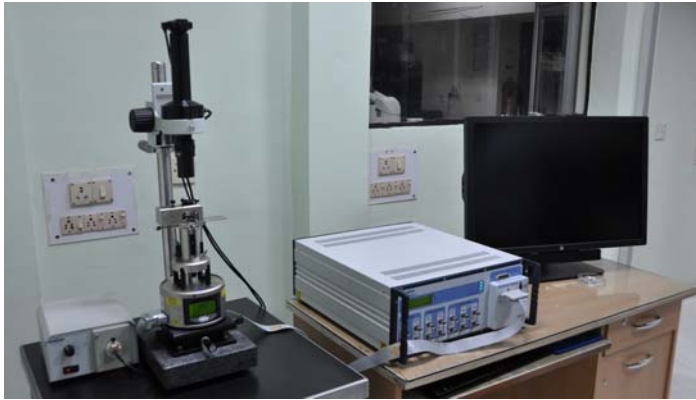
Photograph showing an **Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (EDS)** (top) procured under CARE-2013 scheme as part of the E-SEM facility (left) at BSBE Department

## Surface Potential Microscope

Model: Bruker Multimode 8 AFM (Atomic Force Microscopy)

This is a high resolution and one of the best multimode AFMs by Bruker. It is an industry-leading AFM microscopes, provides the highest levels of performance, flexibility and productivity and incorporate the very latest advances in atomic force microscopy techniques ( including the proprietary Peak Force Tapping, technologies of PeakForce QNM, PeakForce KPFM, ScanAsyst and various other modes) to enable the widest array of application areas.

The model is Multi Mode, 8 whose details can be found on <http://www.bruker.com/products/surface-analysis/atomic-force-microscopy/multimode-8/overview.html>



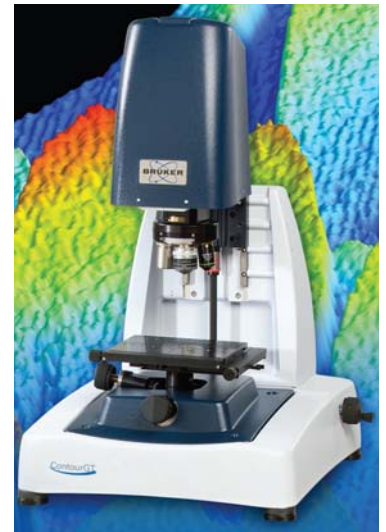
## Non-Contact Optical Profilometer

Model: Bruker GT-KO

Profilometry renders information about the surface features and topography of the surface. In conventional contact mode profiling, a mechanical stylus comes in contact with the surface to trace the surface features, which is time consuming method and tends to alter/damage the surface features. On contrary, non-contact optical profilometer is able to trace the surface topography and quantify the roughness without damaging the actual surface features. It utilizes optical light interference principles to scan and quantify topographic features of various materials ranging from hard ceramics/metals to soft polymers or biological cells.

Important features of non-contact profilometer are:

- Green Light Source as standard (high resolution imaging) + White Light Interferometry.
- Spatial Sampling of 40 nm. Up to 0.3 - 0.5  $\mu\text{m}$  lateral resolution
- Objectives of 50X + 2X Zoom lens + High Resolution Camera (1280 X 960 pixels).
- Maintains the same pixels to provide high resolution images even at high magnification.
- Can work in both phase-shift mode and vertical-shift mode.
- Advanced software included to stitch images into large collage.
- Can work in very wide environment conditions.



### Location

Lab No. 104  
Northern Lab II

### Contact

Prof. Animangsu Ghatak  
[aghatak@iitk.ac.in](mailto:aghatak@iitk.ac.in)

Mr. Santosh Rathore  
[rathoresantosh360@gmail.com](mailto:rathoresantosh360@gmail.com)

### User Charge

(per one hour slot)

Rs. 2000 (for CHE Department)  
Rs. 3000 (for all other Department  
across IITK)

### Location

Advanced Center for  
Materials Science (ACMS)

### Contact

Prof. Kantesh Balani  
[kbalani@iitk.ac.in](mailto:kbalani@iitk.ac.in)

Mr. Kamlesh Thapliyal  
[kamlesht@iitk.ac.in](mailto:kamlesht@iitk.ac.in)

# Facility for Transgenesis of Multiple Model Organisms

Transgenic techniques have revolutionized biological science research. This technique allows scientists to introduce or eliminate a gene of choice from an organism to interrogate the role of the gene in the physiology of the animal. BSBE department had infrastructure to conduct such experiments in worms, flies and birds but not in fish or mice. The equipments obtained through the CARE proposal (2012-13) lays the foundation to eventually achieve these.

## Location

### Mouse Facility

First Floor,  
BSBE (Biological Sciences &  
Bioengineering) Building

### Zebra Fish Facility

Basement,  
BSBE (Biological Sciences &  
Bioengineering) Building

## Contact

### Mouse Facility

Prof. Amitabha Bandyopadhyay  
abandopa@iitk.ac.in

### Zebra Fish Facility

Prof. Pradip Sinha  
pradips@iitk.ac.in

The acquired facility integrates two platforms which together makes transgenesis (genetic manipulation) in fish and mice feasible: namely,

- 1 a setup for in vivo manipulation (a set of high-end stereo binocular microscopes with fluorescence and imaging accessories) and
- 2 post-transgenesis care and rearing of genetically modified organisms.

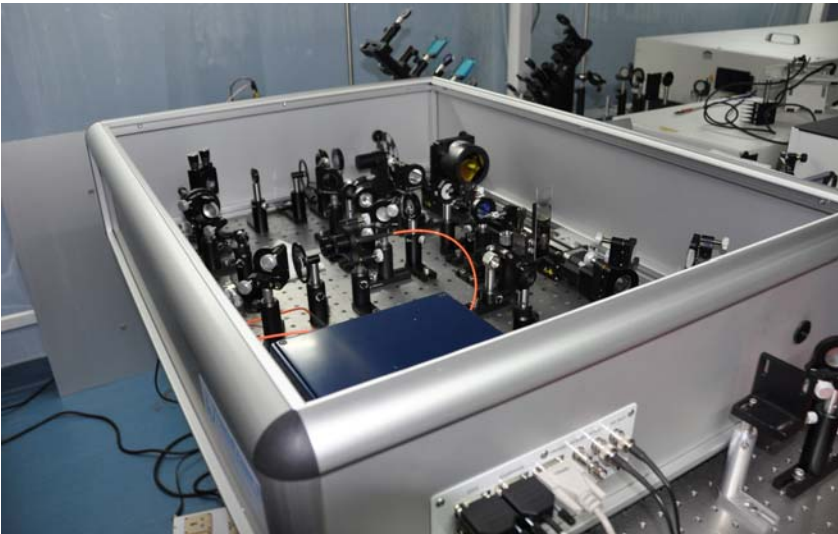
The items under component (1) is a set of three stereo-binocular microscope while those under component (2) includes set up for (a) aquaculture with sanitized, temperature- and oxygen-regulated circulated water system and culture tanks for Zebrafish and (b) individually-ventilated caging system for post-operative sterile housing of the transgenic animals.



Photograph showing the **individually ventilated cage system** and the **ventilator** installed in the BSBE laboratory to house transgenic mice

## Femtosecond Transient Absorption Spectrometer

The machine is capable to detect transient species in a chemical reaction.



### Location

Core Laboratory  
Room No. 101A

### Contact

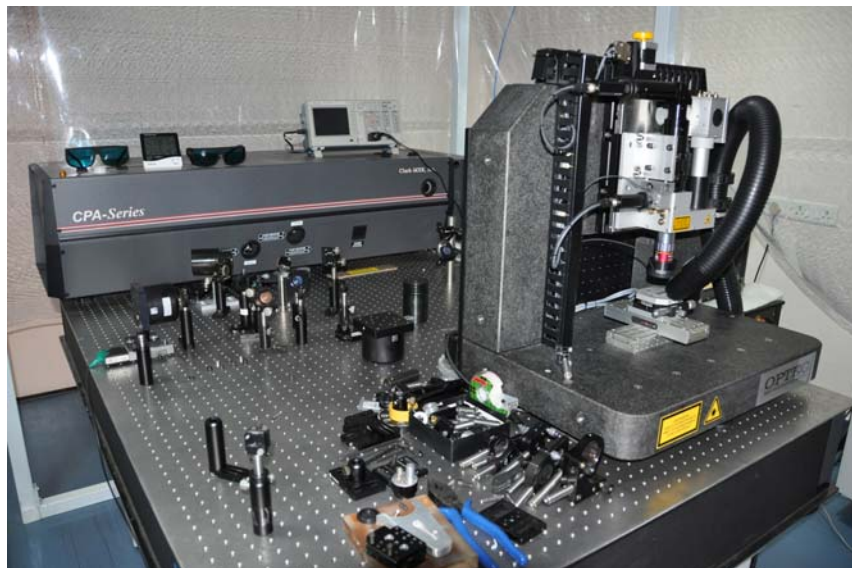
Prof. Pratik Sen  
[psen@iitk.ac.in](mailto:psen@iitk.ac.in)

### User Charge

Free

## Femtosecond Laser based Beam Delivery and Scanning System

This is a Beam delivery unit for femtosecond laser based micromachining. It is capable of machining objects of micron dimensions in different materials, specifically meant for optical waveguiding and related optical studies. The precision of the machining work is dependent on the material, energy of the laser used and the focusing capabilities of the system.



### Location

Southern Laboratory  
Room No. 211 (First Floor)

### Contact

Prof. R. Vijaya  
[rvijaya@iitk.ac.in](mailto:rvijaya@iitk.ac.in)

TA for the machine can be contacted  
at [amarghar@iitk.ac.in](mailto:amarghar@iitk.ac.in)

### More Info Available @

<http://www.iitk.ac.in/celt/CELT/Femtosecond%20Lab/index.html>

# Atomic Force Microscope

Make: Park Systems

Model:XE70

## Salient Feature

Large area scanner for scanning over 100  $\mu\text{m}$  X 100  $\mu\text{m}$  area (maximum) on any surface

### Location

Core Laboratory  
Room No - 104B

### Contact

Prof. S. A. Ramakrishna  
[sar@iitk.ac.in](mailto:sar@iitk.ac.in)

Mr. Dheeraj Pratap  
[pdheeraj@iitk.ac.in](mailto:pdheeraj@iitk.ac.in)

### User Charge

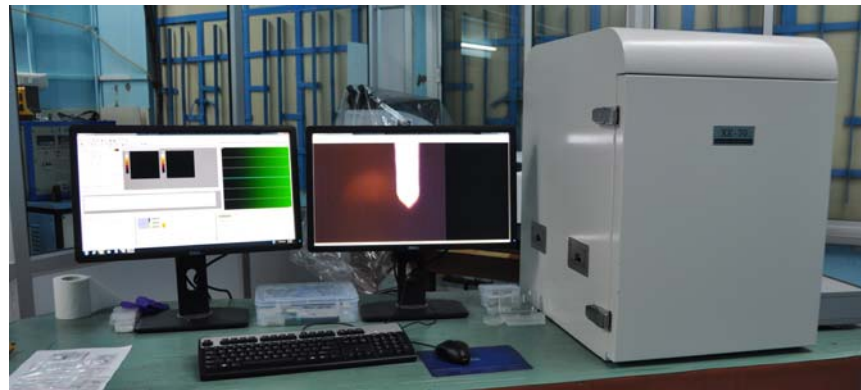
Rs. 1000 for a Slot (2hours)  
with normal tips

### More Info Available @

<http://home.iitk.ac.in/~sar>

## Capabilities

Contact and non-contact modes, Area scan of 100  $\mu\text{m}$  X 100  $\mu\text{m}$ , z-range of 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , Minimum feature resolution of 1nm, Liquid cell for scanning in liquids, surface spectroscopy, with 20X optical microscope, vibration free table (-K technologies) and acoustic enclosure. For more details see, [http://www.parkafm.com/product/product\\_view.php?gubun=R&id=13](http://www.parkafm.com/product/product_view.php?gubun=R&id=13)



# Large Scale Centrifugation Facility

Model: Sorvall Lynx 6000 Superspeed  
Centrifuge (Floor Model)

## Location

Central Facility Room (Ground Floor)  
Biological Sciences and  
Bioengineering Department (BSBE)

## Contact

Head of Biological Sciences and  
Bioengineering Department  
[head\\_bsbe@iitk.ac.in](mailto:head_bsbe@iitk.ac.in)

## Capabilities

- Large volume of samples i.e 1000 ml x 6 = 6 Liters can be centrifuged at a time
- Speed Range: 500 -29,000 rpm
- Max RCF: 1,00,605 g
- Temp. range: -20°C to 40°C



## Anechoic Acoustic Chamber

The term anechoic implies non - echoing or echo-free. An anechoic chamber is a room designed to absorb all sound reflections. Such chambers are used to characterize noise sources, sound absorbing materials, sound sensors and also conduct a variety of acoustical experiments requiring free field conditions.

### Capabilities

The anechoic chamber at IITK has a cut-off frequency of 200 Hz, and its noise rejection ratio (with respect to its outside) exceeds 65 dB. The chamber has a usable volume of 5 m X 5 m X 3 m. IITK is one of the very few academic institutions in the country to have such a chamber. This chamber has been designed at IITK, and a supplier from within the country was used to fabricate it, resulting in significant cost savings.

### Location

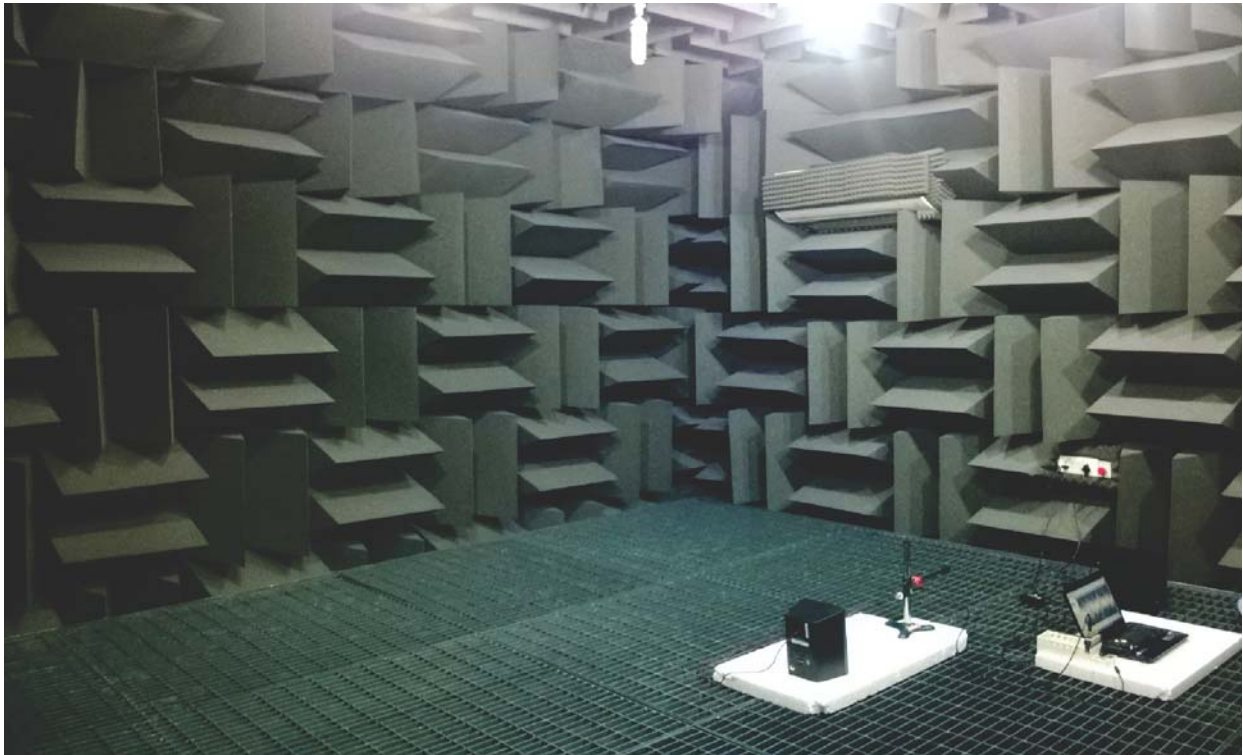
3rd floor,  
Helicopter Building

### Contact

Prof. Nachiketa Tiwari  
[ntiwari@iitk.ac.in](mailto:ntiwari@iitk.ac.in)

### More Info Available @

<http://home.iitk.ac.in/~ntiwari>



### Feedback/Suggestions

[dord@iitk.ac.in](mailto:dord@iitk.ac.in)  
[chitrab@iitk.ac.in](mailto:chitrab@iitk.ac.in)

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[www.iitk.ac.in/dord/](http://www.iitk.ac.in/dord/)